

Table 1. Sample Demographic Distributions

|                     |                    |     |        |
|---------------------|--------------------|-----|--------|
| Gender              | Boy                | 191 | 52.90% |
|                     | Girl               | 170 | 47.1   |
| Age                 | 11                 | 30  | 36.70% |
|                     | 12                 | 39  | 26.10% |
|                     | 13                 | 133 | 36.90% |
|                     | 14                 | 1   | 0.30%  |
| # of Family members | 4 & under          | 215 | 60.60% |
|                     | 5 to 6             | 89  | 25%    |
|                     | 7 to 8             | 36  | 10.20% |
|                     | 9 & more           | 12  | 3.40%  |
|                     | missing            | 3   | 0.80%  |
| Perceived wealth    | very well          | 6   | 1.70%  |
|                     | well               | 69  | 19.10% |
|                     | average            | 229 | 64.00% |
|                     | lower than average | 27  | 7.50%  |
|                     | poor               | 20  | 5.60%  |
|                     | very poor          | 6   | 1.70%  |
|                     | do not know        | 4   | 1.10%  |

|                          | 1        | 2     | 3     | 4        | 5        | 6        | 7       | 8       | 9       | 10     | 11    |
|--------------------------|----------|-------|-------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|--------|-------|
| 1. Boy                   | -        |       |       |          |          |          |         |         |         |        |       |
| 2. Perceived Poverty     | .042     | -     |       |          |          |          |         |         |         |        |       |
| 3. Foreign-born Mother   | .055     | .102  | -     |          |          |          |         |         |         |        |       |
| 4. Parental Monitoring   | -.201*** | .042  | -.010 | -        |          |          |         |         |         |        |       |
| 5. Attachment to Dad     | -.013    | -.031 | -.030 | .270***  | -        |          |         |         |         |        |       |
| 6. Attachment to Mom     | .020     | -.038 | -.024 | .299***  | .777***  | -        |         |         |         |        |       |
| 7. Rejection by Parents  | .041     | .012  | .010  | -.229*** | -.462*** | -.416*** | -       |         |         |        |       |
| 8. Rejection by Teachers | -.004    | -.015 | .007  | -.149**  | -.213*** | -.194*** | .570*** | -       |         |        |       |
| 9. Rejection by Peers    | .053     | .047  | .014  | -.222*** | -.245*** | -.222*** | .553*** | .642*** | -       |        |       |
| 10. Delinquent Behavior  | .150**   | .058  | .000  | -.261*** | -.281*** | -.288*** | .259*** | .188*** | .184**  | -      |       |
| 11. General Strain       | .004     | .068  | .080  | -.228*** | -.313*** | -.216*** | .317*** | .178**  | .233*** | .172** | -     |
| Mean                     | .530     | .328  | .098  | 22.070   | 21.120   | 21.590   | 10.790  | 6.730   | 5.700   | 6.600  | 2.280 |
| SD                       | .500     | 5.140 | .297  | 4.960    | 3.486    | 3.034    | 4.698   | 2.840   | 2.527   | 4.651  | .998  |

Table 3. Unstandardized Coefficients on Strain among Southern Taiwanese Teenagers 2012

|                     | Model 1   | Model 2   | Model 3   | Model 4            | Model 5           | Model 6           | Model 6            | Model 7            | Model 8            |
|---------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Constant            | 12.846*** | 20.316*** | 17.686*** | 16.853***          | 20.190***         | 20.251***         | 19.087***          | 18.968***          | 21.743***          |
| Boy                 | -.138     | -.035     | -.021     | -.038              | -.202             | -.188             | -.145              | -.166              | -.266              |
| Perceived Poverty   | .767*     | -         | .810*     | .763*              | .740*             | .726*             | .701 <sup>+</sup>  | .719*              | .878*              |
| Foreign Mom         | 1.142     | -         | 1.358     | 1.390              | 1.474             | 1.507             | 1.523              | 1.481              | .913               |
| Parental Monitoring | -         | -         | -         | -                  | -.137*            | -.138*            | -.114*             | -.113              | -.125 <sup>+</sup> |
| Attach to Dad       | -         | -.303*    | -.278*    | -.257 <sup>+</sup> | -.282*            | -.288*            | -.268 <sup>+</sup> | -.259 <sup>+</sup> | -.245*             |
| Attach to Mom       | -         | .099      | .084      | .094               | .138              | .141              | .138               | .134               | -                  |
| Reject by Parents   | .347***   | .217*     | .182*     | .163 <sup>+</sup>  | .163 <sup>+</sup> | .151 <sup>+</sup> | .131               | .146               | .148 <sup>+</sup>  |
| Reject by Teachers  | -.023     | -.029     | -.009     | -.027              | -.064             | -                 | -                  | -.085              | -                  |
| Reject by Peers     | .163      | .278      | .287      | .277               | .355 <sup>+</sup> | .310*             | .299*              | .359 <sup>+</sup>  | .312*              |
| Delinquency         | -         | -         | -         | .106               | -                 | -                 | .093               | .096               | -                  |
| N                   | 333       | 316       | 303       | 300                | 296               | 297               | 294                | 293                | 312                |
| R <sup>2</sup>      | .138***   | .121***   | .137***   | .142***            | .153***           | .152***           | .153***            | .154***            | .172***            |

Dependent Variable: Strain (worries), \*p < 0.05; \*\*p < 0.01; \*\*\*p < 0.001